Hybrid IC for driving IGBT modules

DESCRIPTION

VLA574 is a hybrid integrated circuit designed for driving n-channel IGBT modules in any gate-amplifier application.

This device operates as an isolation amplifier for these modules and provides the required electrical isolation between the input and output with an opto-coupler.

Target IGBT modules:

V_{CES} = 600V series up to 600A class

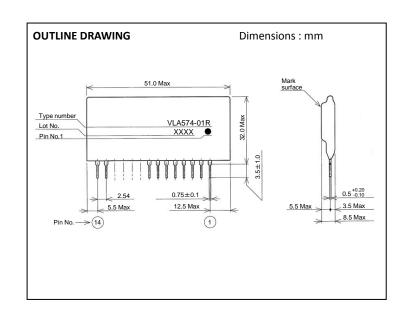
V_{CES} = 1200V series up to 1400A class

 V_{CES} = 1700V series up to 1400A class

FEATURES

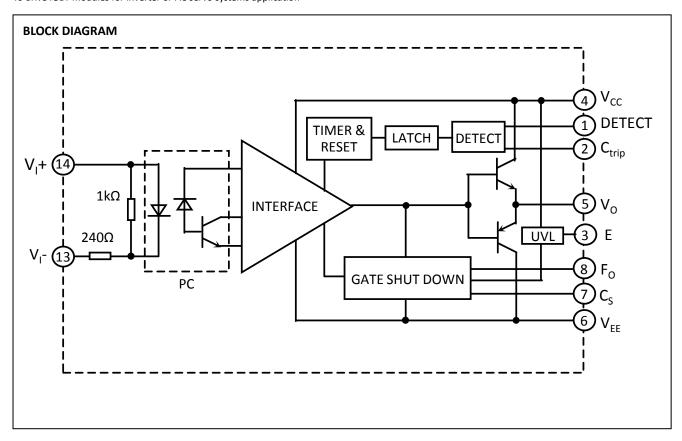
- >Output peak current is +/-15A(max)
- >SIP structure allows more space on mother board
- >Built in short circuit protection
- >Electrical isolation voltage is 4000Vrms (for 1 minute)
- >Built in gate shut down speed control circuit

(When short circuit protection work.)



APPLICATIONS

To drive IGBT modules for inverter or AC servo systems application



VLA574-01R

Hybrid IC for driving IGBT modules

MAXIMUM RATINGS (unless otherwise noted, Ta=25deg)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
V _{cc}	Cupalityoltaga	2	18	٧
V _{EE}	Supply voltage	DC	-15	V
V _I	Input voltage	Applied between; 13pin and 14pin	-1 ~ +7	V
V _o	Output voltage	When the output voltage is "H"	V _{cc}	V
I _{OHP}	Outrout suggests	D. Lee California	-15	А
I _{OLP}	Output current	Pulse width 3μs	15	Α
Viso	Isolation voltage	Sine wave voltage 60Hz, for 1min	4000	Vrms
T _{c1}	Case temperature1	Surface temperature(opto-coupler mounting part)	85	deg
T _{c2}	Case temperature2	Surface temperature(exceptingopto-coupler mounting part)	100	deg
Topr	Operating temperature	No condensation allowable	-25 ~ +70	deg
Tstg	Storage temperature	No condensation allowable	-40 ~ +100	deg
I _{FO}	Fault output current	Applied 8 pin	20	mA
V _{R-DET}	Input voltage at DETECT-Pin	Applied 1 pin	50	٧

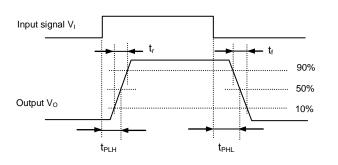
^(*1) Differs from H/C condition

$ELECTRICAL\ CHARACTERISTICS\ (Unless otherwise\ noted,\ Ta=25deg,\ V_{CC}=15V,\ V_{EE}=-10V,\ R_G=0.51ohm,\ f=10Khz,\ Load=0.57\mu F\)$

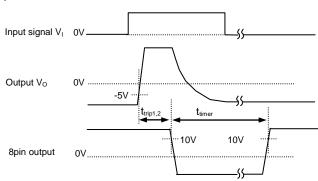
Course le sel	Parameter	Conditions		Limits		
Symbol		Conditions		Тур	Max	Unit
V_{CC}		Recommended range	14	15	17	V
V_{EE}	Supply voltage		-7	-	-12	V
V_{IN}	Pull-up voltage on input side	Recommended range	4.75	5	5.25	V
I _{IH}	"H" input signal current	Recommended range	10	13	16	mA
f	Switching frequency	Recommended range	-	-	20	kHz
R_{G}	Gate resistance	Recommended range	0.51	-	-	ohm
I _{IH}	"H" input signal current	V _{IN} = 5V HC04 drive	-	13	-	mA
V _{OH}	"H" output voltage	R _G =0.51ohm, f=10KHz, Load=0.57μF	13	14	-	V
V_{OL}	"L" output voltage	R _G =0.51ohm, f=10KHz, Load=0.57μF	-8	-9	-	V
t _{PLH}	"L-H" propagation time	I _{IH} = 13mA	0.2	0.4	1	μs
t _r	"L-H" rise time	I _{IH} = 13mA	-	0.4	1	μs
$t_{\mathtt{PHL}}$	"H-L" propagation time	I _{IH} = 13mA	0.2	0.3	1	μs
t_f	"H-L" fall time	I _{IH} = 13mA	-	0.2	1	μs
t_{timer}	Timer	Between start and cancel (under input sign "off")	1	-	2	ms
I _{FO}	Fault output current	Applied 8pin, With pull up 4.7kohm	-	5	-	mA
t _{trip1}	Controlled time detect short circuit 1	Pin1: 15V and more, Pin 2:open	-	3	-	μs
t _{trip2}	Controlled time detect short circuit 2 (*2)	Pin1: 15V and more, Pin 2-3: 22pF	-	3.4	-	μs
V_{SC}	SC detect voltage	Collector voltage of module	15	-	-	V
UVLO+_V _{CC}	Under voltage lock out (Operation start)	Voltage of V _{CC}	11.5	12.5	13.5	V
UVLOV _{CC}	Under voltage lock out (Operation stop)	Voltage of V _{CC}	10.5	11.5	12.7	V

^(*2) Length of wiring of capacitor controlled time detect short-circuit is within 5cm from pin 2 and pin 3 coming and going.

DEFINITION OF CHARACTERISTICS (1) SWITCHING OPERATION



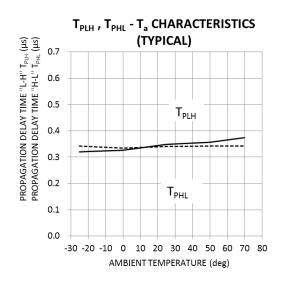
(2) SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION

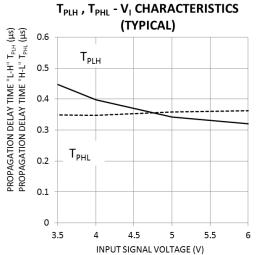


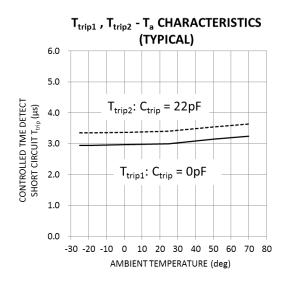


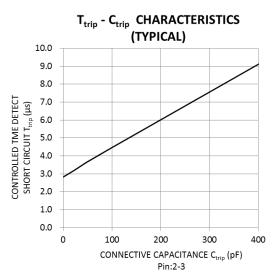
PERFORMANCE CURVES

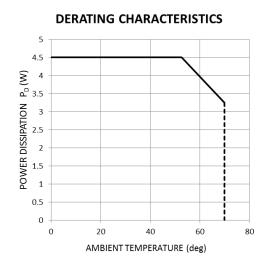
(Unless otherwise noted, Ta=25deg, V_{CC} =15V, V_{EE} =-10V, R_{G} =0.51ohm, f=10Khz, Load=0.57 μ F)

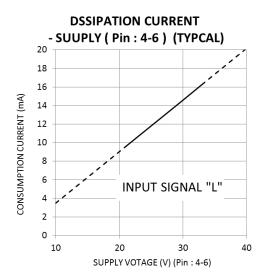












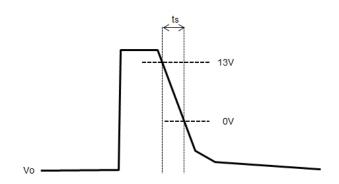
OPERATION OF PROTECTION CIRCUIT

- (1) In case the gate voltage is "H" and the collector voltage is high, this hybrid IC will recognize the circuit as short circuit and immediately reduce the gate voltage. Besides, put out error signal ("L") which inform that protection circuit is operating at the same time from pin 8.
- (2) The protection circuit reset and resort to ordinary condition if input signal is "OFF" when the premised 1~2msec passed. ("OFF" period needs 10us or more)
- (3) When the output rises, the controlled time detect short circuit (ttrip) is set up so that on-time of IGBT can be secured properly. It is possible to adjust that time by connecting the capacitor (Ctrip) between pin2 and 3.
- (4) When the short circuit protection works, the soft gate shut down circuit works to suppress collector surge voltage of IGBT. Furthermore, when it is necessary to be more soft, by adding a capacitor to Cs terminal, it is possible to make gate shut down speed more slow.

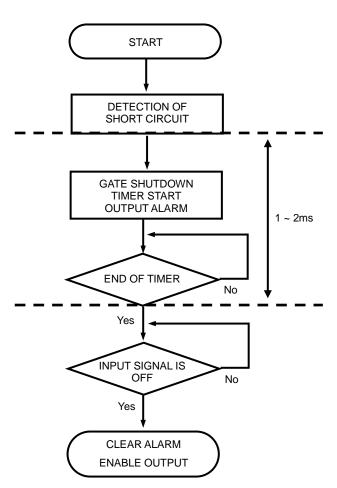
ADJUSTMENT OF OUTPUT FALL TIME

(When the protection circuit is operating)

In case you want to decrease the speed of reverse bias when the protection circuit is operating, you can adjust that speed by connecting the capacitor (Cs) between pin 6 and 7.(Please refer to under figures.)



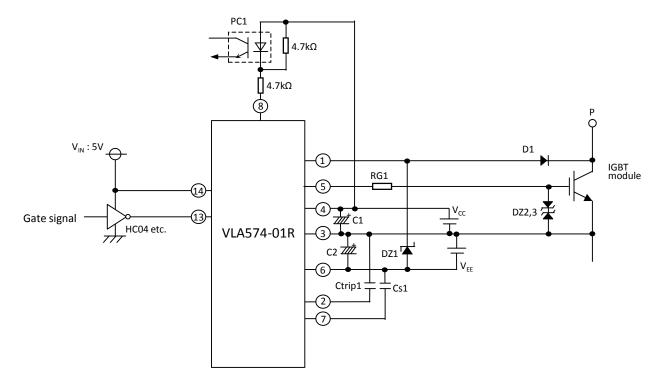
OPERATION FLOW ON DETECTING SHORTCIRCUIT



Note: "L" output voltage(VOL) with protection circuit operating is about VEE +2V.

t, - C, CHARACTERISTICS (TYPICAL) 50 45 40 35 FALL TIME ON ACTIVITY OF SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION t_s (µs) 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 0 100 200 300 400 CONNECTIVE CAPACITANCE C_s (pF) Pin:6-7

APPLICATION CIRCUIT EXAMPLE



PRECAUTION

- (1) Voltage compensate capacitors are expected to be located as close as possible from the hybrid IC.
- (2) D1 requires approximately the same voltage of power modules.
- (3) If reverse recovery time of D1 is long, pin1 is applied high voltage. In that case, counterplan for protection which insert zener diode between pin 6 and 1 is necessary like above diagram.
- (4) In case pin 2 are operating, the C_{trip} is expected to be wired as close as possible from pin. (Less than 5cm coming and going) XIn case of not operating, please pin 2 are open.
- (5) Minimize the area of closed circuit of gate circuit and input gate signal circuit so as not to be affected by induction noise.
- (6) When the built in short-circuit protection circuit need not be used, please connect resistance of 4.7k ohm between pin 1 and 3. At that time, D1 and Dz1 are not require, and pin 8 are not necessary to be connected.

 $V_{CC} = 16V$ $V_{EE} = -8V$ $V_{IN} = 5V + / -5\%$

C1,2=1000µF 35V(Low impedance)

 C_{trip} : Depended on $R_{\text{G}}\mathbf{1}$ (Aim : 0 ~ 150pF, 50V, Ceramic) Cs: Depend on serge voltage DZ1:30V, 0.5~1W

DZ2,3: 18V, over than 0.5W

D1,2: First recovery diode(t_{rr}: 0.2µs max)

RP1H(Sanken) etc. PC1: TLP785(TOSHIBA) etc.

FOR SAFETY USING

Great detail and careful attention are given to the production activity of Hics, such as the development, the quality of production, and in it's reliability. However the reliability of Hics depends not only on their own factors but also in their condition of usage. When handling Hics, please note the following cautions.

CAUTIONS				
Packing	The materials used in packing Hics can only withstand normal external conditions. When exposed to outside shocks, rain and certain environmental contaminators, the packing materials will deteriorates. Please take care in handling.			
Carrying	 Don't stack boxes too high. Avoid placing heavy materials on boxes. Boxes must be positioned correctly during transportation to avoid breakage. Don't throw or drop boxes. Keep boxes dry. Avoid rain or snow. Minimal vibration and shock during transportation is desirable. 			
Storage	 When storing Hics, please observe the following notices or possible deterioration of their electrical characteristics, risk of solder ability, and external damage may occur. 1) Devices must be stored where fluctuation of temperature and humidity is minimal, and must not be exposed to direct sunlight. Store at the normal temperature of 5 to 30 degrees Celsius with humidity at 40 to 60%. 2) Avoid locations where corrosive gasses are generated or where much dust accumulates. 3) Storage cases must be static proof. 4) Avoid putting weight on boxes. 			
Extended storage	When extended storage is necessary, Hics must be kept non-processed. When using Hics which have been stored for more than one year or under severe conditions, be sure to check that the exterior is free from flaw and other damages.			
Maximum ratings	To prevent any electrical damages, use Hics within the maximum ratings. The temperature, current, voltage, etc. must not exceed these conditions.			
Polarity	To protect Hics from destruction and deterioration due to wrong insertion, make sure of polarity in inserting leads into the board holes, conforming to the external view for the terminal arrangement.			

Hybrid IC for driving IGBT modules

Keep safety first in your circuit designs!

•ISAHAYA Electronics Corporation puts the maximum effort into making semiconductor products better and more reliable, but there is always the possibility that trouble may occur with them. Trouble with semiconductors may lead to personal injury, fire or property damage. Remember to give due consideration to safety when making your circuit designs, with appropriate measures such as (1) placement of substitutive, auxiliary circuits, (2) use of non-flammable material or (3) prevention against any malfunction or mishap.

Notes regarding these materials

- •These materials are intended as a reference to our customers in the selection of the ISAHAYA products best suited to the customer's application; they don't convey any license under any intellectual property rights, or any other rights, belonging to ISAHAYA or a third party.
- •ISAHAYA Electronics Corporation assumes no responsibility for any damage, or infringement of any third party's rights, originating in the use of any product data, diagrams, charts or circuit application examples contained in these materials.
- •All information contained in these materials, including product data, diagrams and charts, represent information on products at the time of publication of these materials, and are subject to change by ISAHAYA Electronics Corporation without notice due to product improvements or other reasons. It is therefore recommended that customers contact ISAHAYA Electronics Corporation or an authorized ISAHAYA products distributor for the latest product information before purchasing product listed herein.
- •ISAHAYA Electronics Corporation products are not designed or manufactured for use in a device or system that is used under circumstances in which human life is potentially at stake. Please contact ISAHAYA Electronics Corporation or an authorized ISAHAYA products distributor when considering the use of a product contained herein for any specific purposes, such as apparatus or systems for transportation, vehicular, medical, aerospace, nuclear, or undersea repeater use.
- •The prior written approval of ISAHAYA Electronics Corporation is necessary to reprint or reproduce in whole or in part these materials.
- •If these products or technologies are subject to the Japanese export control restrictions, they must be exported under a license from the Japanese government and cannot be imported into a country other than the approved destination.

 Any diversion or re-export contrary to the export control laws and regulations of Japan and/or the country of destination is prohibited.
- Please contact ISAHAYA Electronics Corporation or authorized ISAHAYA products distributor for further details on these materials or the products contained therein.

